

Acronyms

ANTIBIOTIC RESISTANCE: THE SILENT TSUNAMI

ABX	Antibiotics
AAD	Antibiotic-associated diarrhea
ABR	Antibiotic Resistance
AMR	Antimicrobial Resistance
BRIC	Brazil, Russia, India and China
CDDEP	Center for Disease Dynamics, Economics and Policy
CDC	US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CPD	Continuing Professional Development
COMBACTE	Combatting Bacterial Resistance in Europe
DRIVE-AB	Driving Reinvestment in Research and Development and Responsible Antibiotic Use
EAAD	European Antibiotic Awareness Day
ECDC	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control
EEA	European Economic Area
EHEC	Enterohaemorrhagic <i>Escherichia coli</i>
ENABLE	European Gram Negative AntiBacterial Engine
EFPIA	European Federation of Pharmaceutical Industries and Associations
ESBL	Extended-spectrum beta-lactamases
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

GARP	Global Antibiotic Resistance Partnership
GAP	Global Action Plan on Antimicrobial Resistance
GHSA	Global Health Security Agenda
GLASS	Global Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance System
ICU	Intensive care unit
ID	Infectious disease
IMI	Innovative Medicines Initiative
JPIAMR	Joint Programming Initiative on Antimicrobial Resistance
LMICs	Low- and middle-income countries
MDR	Multi-drug resistant
MINT	Mexico, Indonesia, Nigeria and Turkey
MRSA	Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières/Doctors Without Borders
NAP	National Action Plan
ND4BB	New Drugs For Bad Bugs
NDM-1	New Delhi Metallo-beta-lactamase-1
OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health
OTC	Over-the-counter
PDR	Pandrug-resistant
ReAct	Action on Antibiotic Resistance
R&D	Research and development
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises

STI	Sexually transmitted infections
TB	Tuberculosis
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
US	Unites States
UTI	Urinary tract infection
VRSA	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
WAAW	World Antibiotic Awareness Week
WHO	World Health Organization
WHA	World Health Assembly
XDR	Extensively drug-resistant